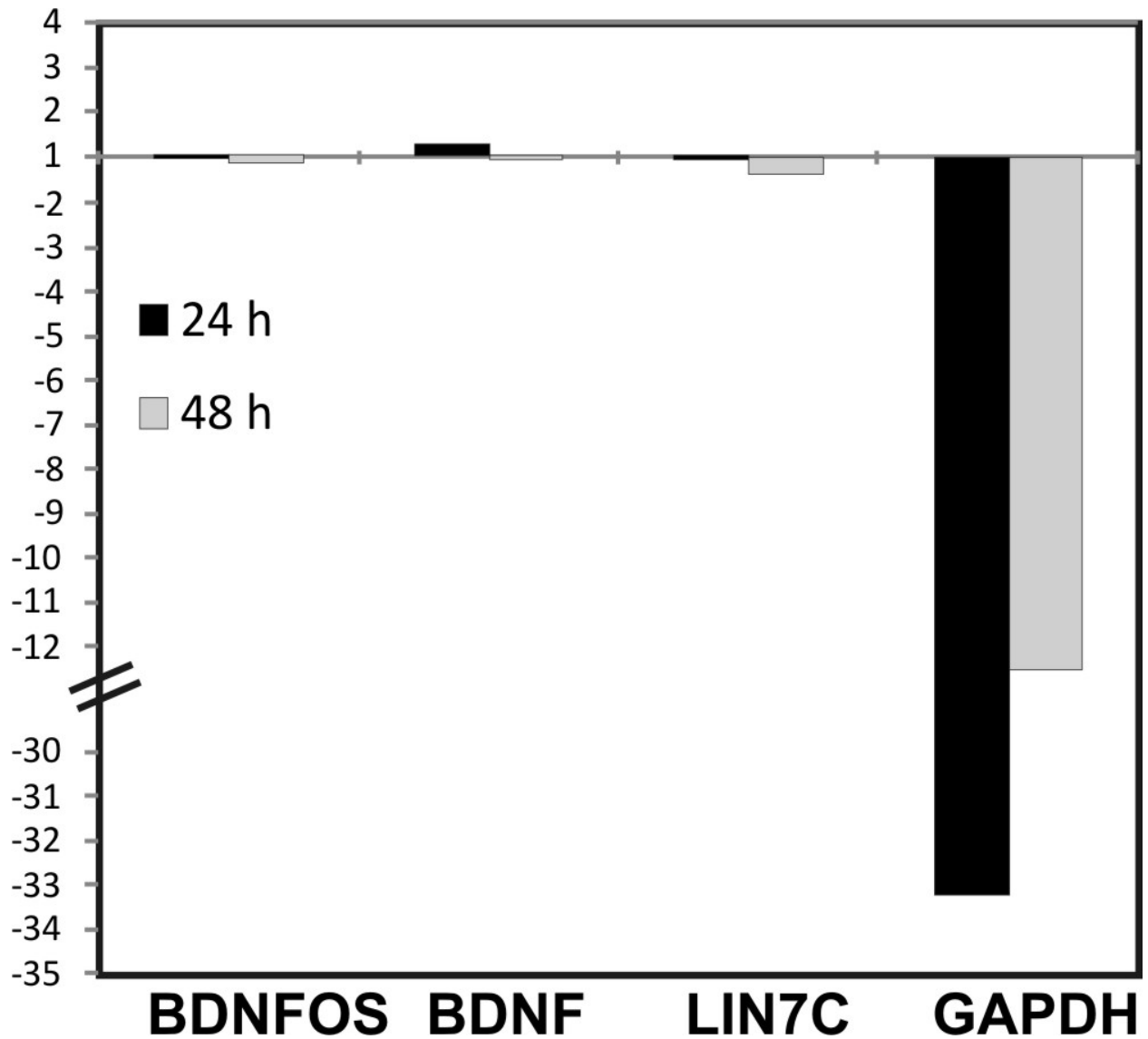
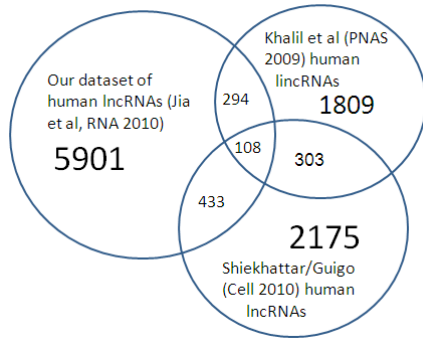


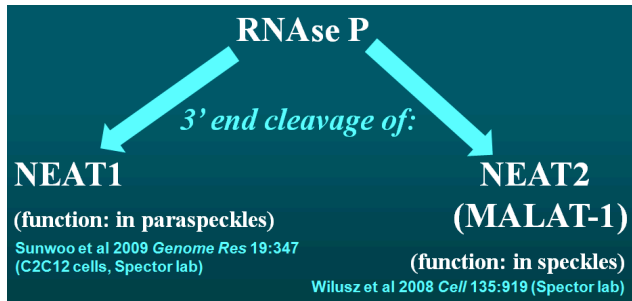
## Supporting Figures



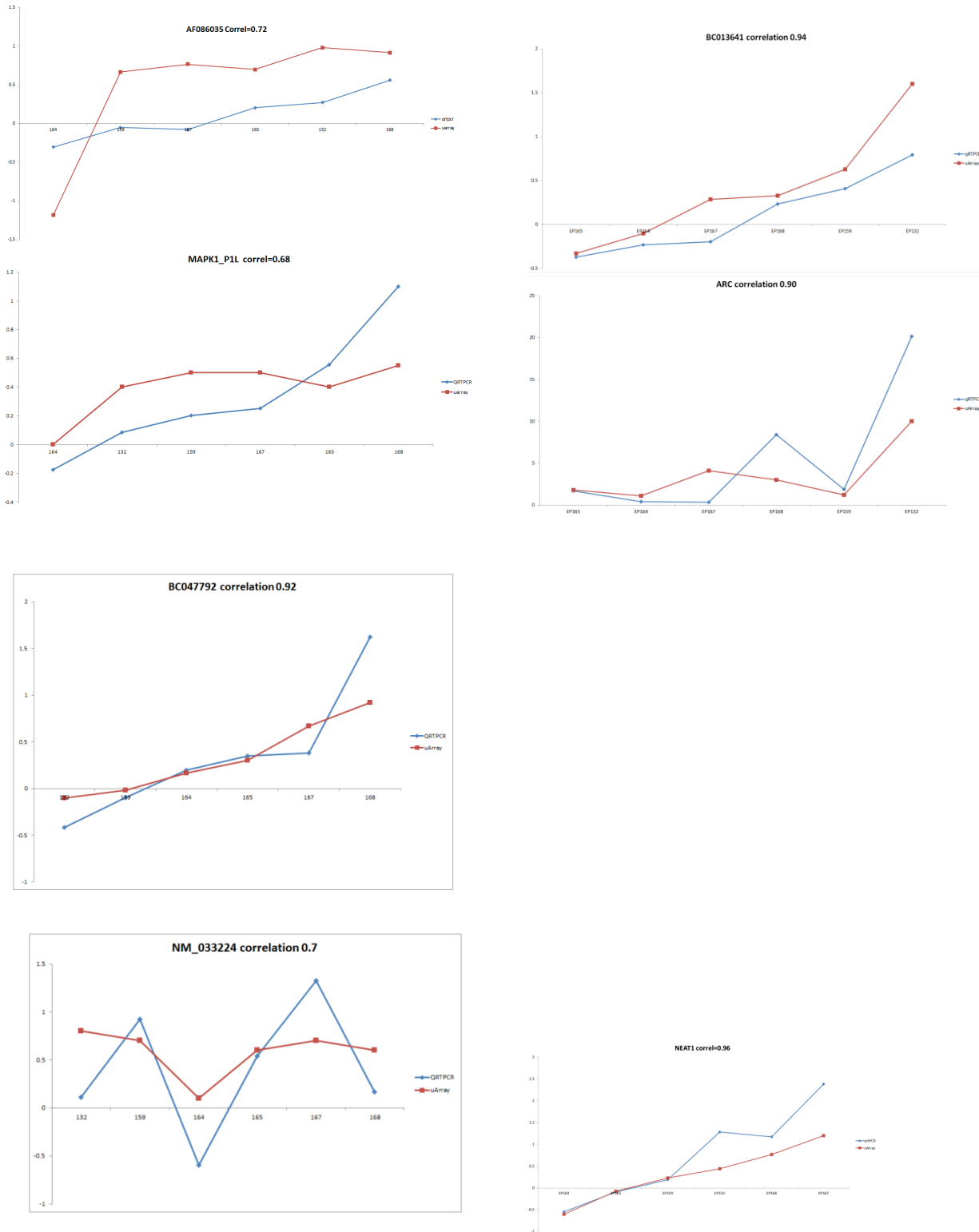
**Figure S1** Control experiment to rule out non-specific effects of siRNA conditions. An siRNA against GAPDH was used on SY5Y cells in order to be certain that non-specific or off-target effects are not responsible for the results shown in Figure 2 of the manuscript. While GAPDH was significantly knocked down at 24 and 48 hours, there was no effect on BDNFOS, BDNF, or Lin7C. Results shown were each done in triplicate real-time qPCR with duplicates at 24 hours and a single sample at 48 hours.



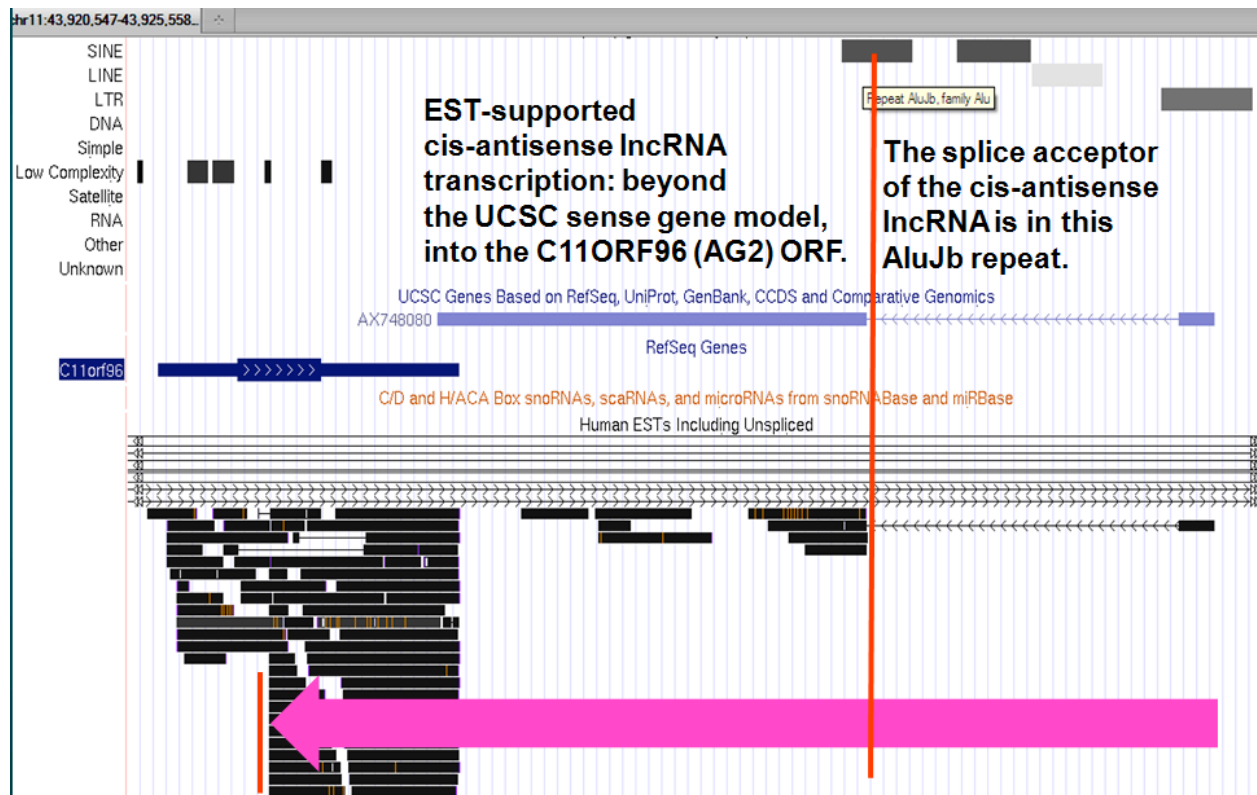
**Figure S2** The majority of lincRNAs in our dataset are nonredundant by genomic position relative to lincRNAs and long ncRNAs published by two other groups.



**Figure S3** Three nuclear lncRNAs whose levels are increased in more electrophysiologically active areas of the human neocortex form a network: RNase P is essential for maturation of both NEAT1 and NEAT2 (MALAT1).



**Figure S4** Taqman qRT-PCR results closely parallel microarray results for lncRNA and mRNA differential expression at lncRNA-mRNA cis-pairs across the within-patient sample pairs of high- and low-activity neocortical regions. MALAT-1 is not shown because of the discrepancy between its microarray probeset coverage and its Taqman amplicons coverage.



**Figure S5** Genomic complexity of the human AK093366-AG2 lncRNA-mRNA cis-antisense pair which is co-differentially-expressed in human neocortical epilepsy. Red vertical line: lncRNA splice acceptor within an Alu repeat. Magenta arrow: extent of EST-supported cis-antisense lncRNA transcription overlapping the AG2 protein-coding gene. Genomic diagram was generated using the UCSC Genome Browser (Kent 2002).