



Figure S14 Genetic affinity of East Asian and Siberian populations with the AINU and the Sherpa measured by outgroup f_3 statistic. Most East Asian populations are closer to the Sherpa than to the AINU, except for Japanese (JA), Ulchi (UC) and northeast Siberians (IT, KY, CC and ES). Sherpa and East Asians as well as AINU and East Asians are in general closer to each other than Sherpa and AINU (marked by dotted orange lines). The dotted grey line marks a line with slope of 1.