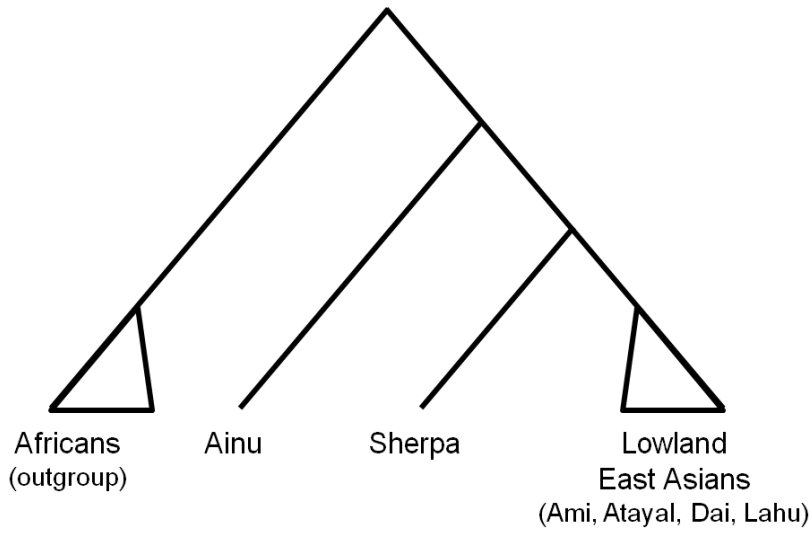


A



B

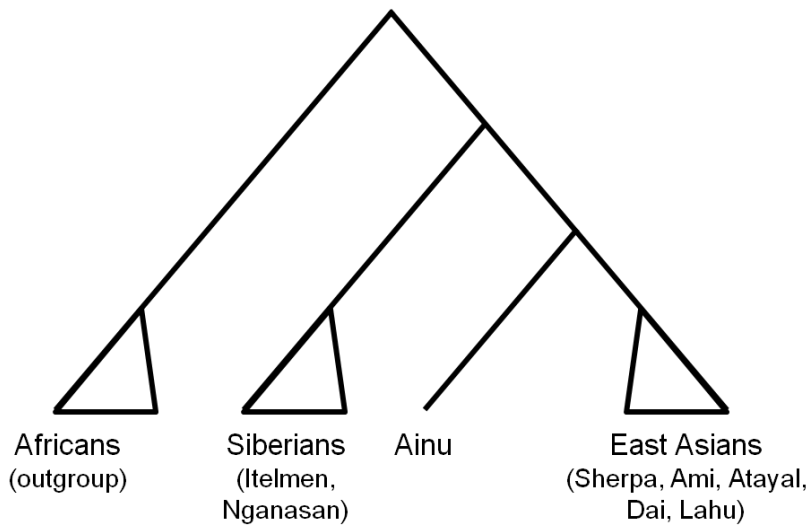


Figure S13 Two hypothetical scenarios of population relationships based on the population trees. (A) The Sherpa and lowland East Asian populations (Ami, Atayal, Dai and Lahu) are equally related to the Ainu, their shared outgroup. (B) The Ainu and other East Asian populations including the Sherpa are equally related to Siberian populations, their shared outgroup.